Extra grammar - basics



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be: affirmative

- 1 Write the contracted forms of be.
 - 1 I am _____ I'm
 - 2 You are _____
 - 3 He is _____
 - 4 We are ____
 - 5 They are _
- 2 Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.
 - 1 Our teacher is/are from Madrid.
 - 2 My friends am/are in class now.
 - 3 Football is/are a popular sport.
 - 4 I'm/'re 12 years old.
 - 5 Maths and English is/are my favourite subjects.
 - 6 You's/'re Turkish.

be: negative

- **3** Match the affirmative and negative forms of *be.*
 - 1 's _____ **a** 'm not
 - **2** 're **b** isn't
 - 3 'm c aren't
- 4 Complete the sentences with 'm not, isn't or aren't.
 - 1 You <u>aren't</u> Mexican. You're from Spain.
 - 2 Rio de Janeiro ______ the capital of Brazil.
 - 3 We _____ teenagers. We're twelve.
 - **4** I ______ from a big city. I'm from Hereford.
 - 5 My friends ______ at school today.
 - 6 Sherlock Holmes _____ American. He's British.

be: questions and short answers

5 Complete the questions with the correct form of *be*.

1	You	are	a student.
	Are	уон	a student?
2	She	is	American.
			American?
3	We	are	late.
			late?
4	Bikes	are	popular in India.
			popular in India?
5	You	are	from Russia.
			from Russia?

6 Complete the short answers for the questions in exercise 5.

- 1 Yes, I ______ .
- 2 Yes, she ______.
- 3 No, we _____.
- **4** Yes, they _____.
- 5 No, I ______.



Extra grammar - standard



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be: affirmative

- 1 Choose the correct option
 - 1 We <u>b</u> in class at the moment.
 - **a** is **b** are **c** am
 - **2** You ____ 12 years old.
 - a are b is c am
 - **3** I ____ from a small city in Spain.
 - a is b am c are
 - **4** They _____ from different countries.
 - **a** am **b** is **c** are
 - **5** She <u>half</u> English and half Japanese.
 - **a** is **b** are **c** am
- **2** Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be*. Use contracted forms where possible.
 - 1 Taylor Swift <u>ís</u> my favourite singer.
 - 2 We _____ from Brasilia, the capital of Brazil.
 - 3 I ______ thirteen years old.
 - **4** Japan and China ______ countries in Asia.
 - 5 You _____ late for class!
 - 6 Football ______ a popular sport in the UK.

be: negative

- **3** Write sentences using the correct negative form of *be*.
 - 1 Tapas / not / from Mexico Tapas aren't from Mexico.
 - 2 New York / not / the capital of the United States
 - 3 I / not / Dutch
 - 4 We / not / in a baseball team

- 5 Brazil / not / a small country
- 6 Kenya and Nigeria / not / in Asia

be: questions and short answers

4 Complete the questions with be.

- 1 <u>Are you</u> a student here? Yes, I am.
- 2 _____ in the same class? Yes, we are.
- 3 _____ in our class too? No, they aren't.
- **4** ______ our Spanish teacher this year?
 Yes, she is.
- 5 _____ Friday today? No, it isn't.
- 6 _____ happy? No, I'm not.
- **5** Change the short answers in exercise 5 from affirmative to negative, or from negative to affirmative.
 - 1 No, 1'm not
 - 2 No, _____
 - 3 Yes, _____
 - **4** No, _____.
 - 5 Yes, _____
 - 6 Yes, _____



Extra grammar - higher



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be: affirmative

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be*.
 - 1 Maths and English <u>are</u> my favourite subjects.
 - 2 Cycling _____ a popular form of city transport.
 - 3 You and your parents ______ easy to talk to.
 - 4 I _____ from New Delhi, the capital of India.
 - 5 My friends are I _____ happy at school.

be: negative

- 2 Correct the sentences. Write one negative sentence and one affirmative sentence using the word in brackets.
 - The currency of the UK is <u>the euro</u>. (pound) <u>The currency of the UK isn't the euro</u>. It's the pound.
 - 2 Sydney and Melbourne are in New Zealand. (Australia)
 - 3 I'm Chinese. (Japanese)
 - 4 We're in a maths class now. (English)
 - 5 Rosalia is from Mexico. (Spain)

3 Choose the correct option.

A good place for teenagers to live 1(is) are Adelaide in Australia. I 2 'm not/aren't from Adelaide originally – my parents 3 is/are from India, but we 4 'is/'re very happy here. It 5 isn't/ aren't crowded, the streets 6 isn't/aren't dirty, and you 7 'm/'re always safe here. Sports 8 is/ are popular, especially cricket. I love it!

be: questions and short answers

- 4 Complete the interview with the boy in exercise 3. Use questions with *be* and short answers.
 - A: Hi, Raj. 1 _____ Are you _____ from Sydney?
 - B: **2** ______. I'm from Adelaide.
 - A: And your parents, **3**______ from Adelaide too?
 - B: **4** ______. They're from India originally.
 - A: Tell me about Adelaide.
 - 5 ______a dangerous city?
 - B: 6 ______. It's very safe.
 - A: And are the streets clean?
 - B: 7 ______. They're very clean.
 - A: 8 ______a popular sport
 - there? B: Yes, it is.
 - A: Are you and your parents happy there?

B: **9**_____

Grammar round-up

5 Choose the correct option.

A: The flag from Nepal is the only one with five sides.

B:1 _____ blue?

A: No, 2 _____. It's red, but with a little white and blue.

C: Hi, I'm from Nepal.

A: Hi there! 3 ____ from the capital city?

C: Yes, 4 _____. I live in Kathmandu. We love 5 _____ flag! It's different from flags of other 6 _____.

B: Nepal is in Asia, right?

C: Yes, 7 _____. The population is about 27 million, but we 8 _____ all the same. We speak over 100 different languages.

1 a Are they	b lt's	c Is it
2 a 'm not	b it isn't	c they aren't
3 a Are you	b Is she	c You are
4 a l'm	b l'm not	c I am
5 a your	b our	c we
6 a country	b countrys	c countries
7 a it's	b it is	c it isn't
8 a aren't	b isn't	c are